July 28, 2010

Dear Agency Liaisons, Boards and Councils,

The close of this year ushers in the final phase of the manuscript portion of the textbook. We are pleased to report that the Foundations Project is approaching the next milestone—Section Editors are submitting entire sections to the Senior Editors for final editing. In the meantime, Editors are corralling lagging contributions so that other sections can be prepared for Senior Editor Review. The quality of our authors’ contributions makes us proud to be a part of the profession!

The Senior Editors meet in August at the AANP Convention to decide the textbook’s final structure and style, editorial policy on critical or controversial issues addressed by the textbook, and our strategy for expert review. (Thank you to our academic home NCNM, and AANP, for hosting us.) We will hand off a significant portion of the manuscript to the medical editor in September. At the conclusion of the medical editor’s work, the agency liaisons will be asked to review the manuscript. Submission of the final manuscript to Elsevier is targeted for June 2011, with an estimated period of nine months to a year with Elsevier in production and proofing before final publishing.

Many of you in our agencies are editors and authors. We are honored to be able to do this work with you, on behalf of our patients, and in our highest aspirations, the common good. We continue to be thankful that the agencies and colleges of the profession are well represented by the FNM’s agency liaisons, editors and authors. Your leadership, active contributions and excellent insights bring critical expertise, enthusiasm and intention to the FNM Project in significant ways. We look forward to your participation in the editorial review process to make certain that profession-wide standards, positions, agreements, diversity, and concerns are clearly represented in the text. The review period is scheduled for approximately February through March of 2011. We will be in contact with each of you as the time for review of the manuscript draws near.

I am especially grateful for your support and encouragement during this time of healing for me. It is deeply satisfying to return to such wonderful and essential work for our profession. There is tremendous focus and determination across the team—progress is truly happening! We are very appreciative of your continued collaboration with us and look forward to working with you on the next steps, and completing the FNM textbook!

Warm regards,

Pamela Snider ND
Executive and Senior Editor

Jared Zeff ND, LAc
Chair and Senior Editor

c. Senior Editors, Associate Editors, NCNM

Attachments
Foundations of Naturopathic Medicine Project Progress Report — August 2010
Naturopathic Medicine Professional Formation and History Timeline
Foundations of Naturopathic Medicine Project
Codifying our knowledge. It’s time.

Progress Report – August 2010

Naturopathic Medicine Professional Formation and History Timeline

“Wow, I had no idea about all of this in the background of our profession. This is awesome!” Student

“It’s so good to see the whole history in one place. You can really see how this developed.” Dr. Farnsworth

The Foundations of Naturopathic Medicine (FNM) unveiled a beautiful color timeline illustrating the history of the profession’s formation at the May 2010 Northwest Naturopathic Physicians Convention (NWNPC) in Portland, OR. The timeline is sponsored by NWNPC, the American Association of Naturopathic Physicians (AANP) and the Canadian Association of Naturopathic Doctors (CAND). It is on display at the AANP’s Foundations of Medicine Convention August 2010 and as a work in progress, input is invited from the profession. The timeline effort is led by FNM co-authors Steven Bailey ND, AANP House of Delegates (HOD) History Committee; Jared Skowron ND, AANP HOD History Committee Chair; Craig Fasullo ND, LAc, Resident, Salmon Creek Clinic; and Mitchell Bebel Stargrove ND, LAc, FNM lead History Editor with gifts of space, registrations and graphics from the NWNPC. The final timeline and associated two chapters (one led by Bailey and one led by Skowron) will be reviewed prior to publication by the profession’s agencies and boards, published in the FNM textbook, and its use shared by NWNPC, AANP and CAND. Plans are underway to make the current timeline and future versions available to the colleges and upcoming conventions. So if you missed it at the NWNPC, be sure to stop by the timeline at the AANP Convention and contribute what you know to the history of our dynamic profession.

Progressing toward June 30, 2011 Elsevier Manuscript Submission Date

The Foundations Project has entered the Senior and Medical Editor review phase. Most authors have submitted chapter(s). Out of sixteen sections of the book, four have been completed and submitted to Senior Editors by Section Editors (Nature Cure, Making Naturopathic Education More Naturopathic, Science and Philosophy, and Applying Theory to Clinical Algorithms, Guidelines and Monographs). Six more sections are very close to completion (Primary Care, Naturopathic Case Management, History, Clinical Systems, Essentials, and The Healing Power of Nature Throughout Time.) We are in the process of hiring our medical editor who will begin editing the first ten sections September 15, 2010. We have great momentum thanks to the patience and support of the profession, our great FNM staff, a terrific editorial team, and our wonderful donors!

US BioTek Laboratories Newest Friend of the Foundations of Naturopathic Medicine

The FNM Project is pleased to welcome US BioTek Laboratories as the newest Friend of the Foundations of Naturopathic Medicine at the Silver “Physician as Teacher – Docere” sponsorship level of $25,000 over a five year period. A very warm thank you to President and Founder Raymond Suen MT (ASCP); Executive Vice President and Co-Founder Margaret Suen MT (ASCP); Chief Financial Officer Roger Long CPA; Vice President of Operations Hui Kok MSc., and John Thoreson, Director of Sales and Marketing, for this generous gift!

Emunctorology Classes offered at NCNM and BU; International Emunctorology Panel at AANP Convention

Seventy students completed the first class offered in Emunctorology: an old clinical science brought to a new generation of Naturopathic physicians taught by Thomas Kruzel ND and Dickson Thom ND at National College of Natural Medicine (NCNM). Bastyr University offered the Emunctorology course July 16, 17 and August 7, with close to 50 students enrolled, taught by Kate Broderick ND and Paul Anderson ND. Online resources in a student “drop box,” a faculty “drop box” and online Virtual Emunctorology Library support students and faculty at multiple colleges. The Emunctorology team collaborated with homeopathic physicians in France; transcripts of interviews and articles describing the French drainage lineage and school of homeopathy have been added to “drop box” resources. A synthesis of the history, clinical theory, practice, basic and clinical sciences, and research on the emunctories as a complex, orderly clinical system has been submitted as a chapter on Emunctorology to FNM. It will be published in the FNM textbook, co-authored by Thomas Kruzel ND; Stephen Myers ND, BMed, PhD and six additional authors. Seroyal, Inc, provided the grant to support independent academic research and scholarship to develop the educational module.

Senior Editors Meeting Hosted at National College of Natural Medicine

FNM Senior Editors will meet on August 10 and August 12 for a day and a half retreat at NCNM to work on wrapping up the textbook and navigating the final phase of editing. The editorial team will address the final structure of the text, the Metaparadigm taxonomy, international issues, critical themes, omissions, editorial context, and editorial policy on controversial issues addressed in the textbook.

International Editorial Participation Grows

An exceptional international team of Associate Editors recently joined FNM, bringing diverse expertise to finalizing the
textbook. **Jon Wardle, ND, PhD (cand)** joins us from Australia, enriching international perspectives in policy, public health, primary care, research and clinical medicine. He is a Trans-Pacific Fellow at the University of Washington Department of Family Medicine; and NHMRC Research Scholar, School of Population Health at the University of Queensland in Australia, and Director - Research Capacity Stream, NORPHCAM (Network of Researchers in the Public Health of Complementary and Alternative Medicine). www.norphcam.org. Wardle co-edited the Australian textbook, Clinical Naturopathy, just released by Elsevier.

**Airdre Grant, M. Ed, PhD (cand), and Elizabeth Sutherland, ND.** join us as FNM’s Spirituality editors. Leading the team, Dr. Grant will receive her PhD from Southern Cross University (NSW) in spirituality and culture in CAM education and practice. She was on the faculty of the Australian Center for Complementary Medicine Education and Research (ACCMER) at the University of Queensland. She authored “Education in Naturopathic Medicine: What’s Love Got To Do With It”? (Integrative Medicine: A Clinician’s Journal, 2005). **Dr. Sutherland** received a Certificate of Training in Human Investigations from Oregon Health and Science University (OHSU) and completed a post-graduate research fellowship with the Kaiser Permanente Center for Health Research before becoming a research associate with that organization. Currently, she is an adjunct investigator with the Helfgott Research Institute and is a National Institutes of Health - National Center for Complementary and Alternative Medicine (NIH-NCCAM) post-graduate research fellow in the Arizona Complementary and Alternative Medicine Research Training Program in the Department of Family and Community Medicine, University of Arizona College of Medicine. Dr. Sutherland teaches Cultivation of the Practitioner and oversees the Psychology/Mind-Body Medicine curriculum in the Naturopathic Medicine Department at NCNM. Her area of research is the practitioner-patient relationship. She is author of “Spirituality in the Medical Encounter: The Grace of Presence” in Permanente Journal, Kaiser Permanente.

**Senior Editor Don Warren ND Founds Rwanda Selenium Supplementation Project**

For several years, Dr. Warren has been teaching in East Africa. He is the founder and one of the principal investigators of the Rwanda Selenium Supplementation Project which is conducting a controlled clinical study on the use of the trace mineral selenium in the treatment of HIV/AIDS and bringing Naturopathic medicine to Kenyans in need. The study is conducted in three hospitals on 300 patients with a full team of Rwandan researchers. FNM Champion sponsor Seroyal, Inc, is providing the selenium and placebo for the study. Since leading the completion of the Naturopathic Education section of the FNM Textbook, Dr. Warren has been spending more time in Rwanda while contributing as a Senior Editor on the Project, and continuing to see patients in his family practice in Ottawa.

**Vis Medicatrix Naturaee –LifeSource Octagon Series on Vitalism and Contemporary Scientific Paradigms**

Representing FNM, Executive and Senior Editors Snider and Pizzorno are participants in the Vitalism Conference and Contemporary Scientific Paradigms series at Life University. They join a diverse group of international faculty assembled for a rich interdisciplinary examination of the topic. A third conference in the series is scheduled for April 2011. This effort by the LifeSource Octagon Institute aligns with the FNM dialogue and publication on the Vis Medicatrix Naturaee to strengthen and characterize this concept among those involved with natural healing. FNM’s discussions and submissions, on the Vis Medicatrix Naturaee and the Metaparadigm taxonomy were well received. The Vis dialogue taking place through FNM within the naturopathic medical community is recognized by the Octagon Institute as a leading initiative to, through scholarship; characterize the Vis Medicatrix Naturaee in the healing professions. Life Source Octagon has “a mission to create world-changing dialogue on health care and the human endeavor. The Octagon will host fresh conversation among the greatest thinkers, writers, politicians, entrepreneurs, educators and speakers in the world. The dialogue will be based on vitalistic philosophy: that people are self-developing, self-maintaining and self-healing, and will stem from a set of eight core proficiencies.” [http://life.edu/Octagon](http://life.edu/Octagon)

**Gratitude for Exceptional Support**

Our deepest appreciation is extended once more to our Friends of the Foundations of Naturopathic Medicine; our Academic Home National College of Natural Medicine (NCNM), our editors, liaisons, authors and friends who continue to work closely with us to advance this project and to synthesize and codify the emerging knowledge of naturopathic medicine.

Respectfully submitted,
on behalf of FNM Senior Editors: Jim Sen senig ND; Joe Pizzorno ND; Stephen Myers ND, BMed, PhD; Roger Newman Turner ND, DO, BaC; Don Warren ND

Pamela Snider, ND, Executive and Senior Editor

Jared Zeff, ND, LAc, Chair and Senior Editor
Our profession was built by you and those who came before us! This timeline will always be a work in progress. Please add or correct important events, people, and dates that you know. Raise the profession’s awareness about its foundations: the important moments, stories and people who built them, as naturopathic medicine builds a vital, healthy and prosperous future together.

Elements determining professional viability and success
Regulatory Acknowledgement
Educational Standards and Accreditation
Codification of Knowledge

This timeline maps these benchmarks of an emerging profession’s maturation

PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATIONS: NATIONAL, PROVINCIAL, STATE
LICENSURE, REGULATORY AND LICENSING BOARDS, AND EXAMINATIONS
ACCREDITATION
ACADEMIC: COLLEGES AND COUNCILS
RESEARCH INSTITUTES, GRANTS, PUBLICATIONS
LEGISLATION AND PUBLIC POLICY
CODIFICATION OF DEFINITION, PRINCIPLES, THEORY
BODY OF KNOWLEDGE
MAINSTREAM COLLABORATION AND INTEGRATION

Contribute to the timeline and enter to win!
A first edition Foundations of Naturopathic Medicine textbook
Registration for next year’s Northwest Naturopathic Physician’s Convention

HOW TO ENTER:
1. Give us a correction or new information for the timeline. Tell us who, what, when, (and if you know this, where can this information be referenced)? Put it up on the timeline!

THEN:
2. Write it on a business card and drop it in the Box at the FNM/NCNM booth – OR –
3. Write it on a piece of paper with your name and contact information and drop it in the Box – OR –
4. Fill out an entry form at the FNM/NCNM booth or one in your registration packet, and drop it in the Box. Winner will be drawn 11:00 am Sunday.

Timeline Authors: Steven Bailey ND; Jared Skowron ND; Craig Fasullo ND; Mitchell Bebel Stargrove ND, LAc
History Editors: Mitchell Bebel PhD; Jared Zeff ND, LAc; Hans Baer PhD; George Cody JD, MPA

A special thank you to these landmark naturopathic texts used to identify many Canadian and early naturopathic historical events. Permission generously given by Iva Lloyd ND for the numerous Canadian events cited.


Friends of the Foundations of Naturopathic Medicine
Seroyal USA, Inc.; Metagenics Inc.; Essiac® International; Boiron USA and Boiron Canada; RxO; Treatment Options Pharmacy from Standard Homeopathic Company; Biotics Research Corporation; Bezwecken; Influgen Response Formulas®; Nutri (Imports & Exports) Ltd, UK; Integrative Therapeutics Inc.; ND News & Review; Pharmax LLC; Priority One Nutritional Supplements, Inc.; Torf LLC; CYTO-MATRIX, Inc.; Neuroscience Inc.; NutriPharm Inc.; Health & Energy Alternatives

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1493

- Many would say the timeline begins with Paracelsus, many say it begins earlier. Paracelsus was born in Switzerland (d. 1541). Practitioner and investigator of natural sciences, hermetics and alchemy, considered the 'father' of modern medicine, chemistry, toxicology, pharmacy, root influence of homeopathy, phytotherapy; other schools of practice and philosophy.

1700s

1738 - J.S. Hahn authors "On the Power and Effect of Cold Water"

1762 - Christof Wilhelm Friedrich Huteland (d. 1836) Major articulator of vitalistic medicine

1775 - Hahnemann verifies curative action of Cinchona bark applying homeopathic methodology

1798 - Johann Schroth (d. 1856) student of Piescnitz, introduces moist heat therapy

1800 - 1829

1805 - J.H. Rausse (d. 1848) articulates scientific principles of water cure

1810 - The term "eclectic" is coined by Constantine Samuel Rafinesque (1784-1841) to refer to physicians who employed whatever is found to be beneficial to their patients (eclectic being derived from the Greek word "element", meaning "to choose from").

1819 - Daniel Drake found Medical College of Ohio

1820 - Sebastian Kneipp (1826-1897) promotes hydrotherapy and healthy holistic lifestyle, becomes link between European nature cure and American naturopathy

1822 - Samuel Thomson publishes "New Guide to Health; or Botanic Family Physicians"

1824 - Theodore Hahn (d. 1883) furthers hydrotherapy, vegetarianism, promotes self-responsibility

1827 - Wootzer Beach breaks with Thomson over professionalism and founded the United States Infirmary in New York

1829 - Wootzer Beach founded the Reformed Medical College of New York

1830 - 1849

1830 - Returned Medical College of Ohio founded (also known as Worthington Medical College)

1831 - William Hackett publishes "Principles of Medicine"

1832 - Alva Curtis splits from Thomson and creates his own Independent Thomsonian Medical Society, botanical physicians known as "physico-medical" or "physico-pathic" practitioners


1835 - Louis Kuhne (d. 1907) introduces concept of "unity of disease" and cure due to excess foreign matter or food in the body

1835 - Sylvester Graham authors "A Defence of the Graham System of Living: Or, Remarks on Diet and Regimen. Dedicated to the Rising Generation"

1836 - Physio-Medical College of Ohio (Botanico-Medical College of Ohio) founded by Alva Curtis in Columbus, Ohio

1836 - The North American Academy of the Homeopathic Healing Art, the first homeopathic school in the US, was founded in Allenburg, PA, by Dr. W. Wesselhoeft (1794-1858).

1837 - Enchiridion Medicum, or, The Practice of Medicine

1839 - Dr. Adolph von Lippe emigrates to United States. Presents himself to Alentown Academy of the Homeopathic Healing Art, eventually granted diploma from Dr. Constantine Hering (1800-1880), as President of the institution, on July 27, 1841. Dr. von Lippe filed Chair of Materia Medica in the Homeopathic College of Pennsylvania from 1863 to 1866.

1840 - American Medical College (Eclectic) founded. In 1857, merges with Eclectic Medical Institute

1841 - Botanico-Medical College of Ohio moves and becomes The Physio-Medical College of Cincinnati, also known as the Cincinnati Literary and Scientific Institute; closes 1880.

1842 - Reformed Medical College of Cincinnati is founded, closes/merges 1845

1843 - Eclectic Medical Institute - First class graduates in 1833 at Worthington, Ohio: Class graduates each year except 1839-43, last class graduates in 1829. Re-opens in 1931, last class graduates in 1939.

1843 or 1844 - First U.S. hydropathic facility is established by Joel Shew or Russell Thatcher Trall, M.D.

1844 - The American Institute of Homeopathy is established and becomes America's first national medical society.

1845 - The Eclectic Medical Institute receives its charter from the state of Ohio.

1846 - American Medical Association (AMA) founded in response to the growth of homeopathy

1848 - The Homeopathic College of Pennsylvania is established by Constantine Hering, Jacob Jeanes and Walter Williamson

1850 - 1869

1850 - William Hosell and R.T. Trall authors "Hydropathy for the People: With Plain Observations of Drugs, Diet, Water, Air and Exercise"

1850 - Ernst Schweninger (d. 1924) opens first nature cure hospital, located in Berlin

1852 - John Harvey Kellogg (d. 1943) patents first "health food" cereal, writes several influential books (including Rational Hydropathy) and builds sanitarium

1853 - R.T. Trall authors "The Hydropathic Encyclopedia"

1855 - American Medical Association institutes a "consultation clause" in their code of ethics which stated that orthodox physicians would lose membership in AMA if they consult with a homeopath or any other "unorthodox" practitioner.

1856 - Emmanuel Feik (d. 1926) introduces clay poultices to nature cure movement

1859 - Eclectic Medical College of Medicine and Surgery - Formed by split from Eclectic Medical Institute; merged with the same institute

1859 - Physio-Medical Institute - Transfers to Chicago, IL and becomes Physio-Medical Institute of Chicago; closed 1885.

1859 - Adolph Just (d. 1939) introduces/advocates concept of healing crisis, promotes self-care


1860 - Heinrich Laithmann (d. 1905) one of the first scientific nature doctors

1862 - Henry Lindlahr (d. 1924) founder of scientific naturopathy and naturopathic clinical theory

1864 - John Milton Scudder authors and publishes "Eclectic Practice of Medicine" [with many revisions until 1906.]

1865 - Franz Schonenberger (d. 1933) one of the first University professors for nature cure methods

1866 - John Milton Scudder authors and publishes "Principles of Medicine"

1867 - John Milton Scudder authors and publishes "Diseases of Children" (revised, 1881)

1867 - Edwin M. Hale, M.D. authors "New Remedies: Their Pathogenetic Effects and Therapeutical Application in Homoeopathic Practice" which brings many New World herbs into the homeopathic materia medica

1868 - Louis Lust (d. 1925) naturopathic doctor, wife of Benedict Lust, financially supports early growth of naturopathic medicine

1868 - Bernard Macfadden (d. 1955) leader of the physical culture movement

1869 - The Homeopathic College renamed in honor of Samuel Hahnemann, founder of homeopathic medicine, as Hahnemann Medical College. In 1982 Hah- mann Medical College gained university status as Hahnemann University. In 2002, Drexel University board of trustees voted unanimously in favor of merging Hahnemann University into Drexel.

1869 - William Cook authors "The Physio-Medical Dispensatory"
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<thead>
<tr>
<th>1870 - 1899</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1870 - John Milton scourd authors and publishes &quot;Specific Medication and Specific Medicines&quot;</td>
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<tr>
<td>1872 - Benedict Lust (d. 1945) founder of American naturopathy</td>
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<td>1873 - Fredrick W. Collins (d. 1948) embraces the eclectic aspects of naturopathic medicine, establishes the first free naturopathic clinic</td>
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<td>1873 - Pulte Medical College (Homeopathic) - Merges with the Cleveland Homeopathic Medical College, 1910.</td>
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<td>1874 - Andrew Taylor Still initiates practice of osteopathy in the United States</td>
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<tr>
<td>1874 - John Milton Scudder authors and publishes &quot;The Reproductive Organs and Venereal Diseases&quot; and &quot;Specific Diagnosis&quot;</td>
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<td>1875 - Michigan legislature votes to give money to a new hospital as long two homeopathic professors are allowed to teach at the University of Michigan.</td>
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<td>1879 - Otis G. Carroll (d. 1962) introduces constitutional hydrotherapy and the concept of food sensitivities</td>
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<td>1880 - John H. Kellogg, M.D. authors &quot;The Home Handbook of Domestic Hygiene and Rational Medicine&quot; (revised 1836, 1899)</td>
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<td>1887 - James C. Thomson (d. 1963) Scottish nature cure pioneer</td>
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<td>1890</td>
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<tr>
<td>1891 - A. Reinhold opens a Kneipp Sanitarium, located in New York</td>
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<td>1892 - Stanley Lief (d. 1963) England's foremost naturopath</td>
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<td>1895 - Daniel David Palmer establishes chiropractic</td>
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<td>1895 - John Scheel, German homeopath, coins the term &quot;naturopathy&quot;</td>
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<tr>
<td>1896 - Benedict Lust founds New York School of Massage and the American School of Chiropractic, within the same facility as Lust's Kneipp Institute.</td>
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<td>1896 - Benedict Lust begins publishing &quot;Kneipp Water-Cure Monthly,&quot; and its German language counterpart in New York City</td>
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<td>1897 - First school of chiropractic, Palmer School of Chiropractic, opens in Iowa</td>
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<td>1897 - James T. Kent publishes his first homeopathic repertory</td>
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<tr>
<td>1898 - Harvey Wickes Felter and John Uri Lloyd publish &quot;King's American Dispensatory&quot;</td>
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<td>1898 - Alfred Brauchle (d. 1964) establishes cooperation between natural and allopathic medicine, conducts the &quot;great nature cure experiment&quot; in Dresden hospital</td>
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<td>1898 - Amo R. Koegler (d. 1991) influential Canadian ND, involved in securing Ontario regulation, promotes use of homeopathy and lidoacy</td>
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<tr>
<th>1900 - 1915</th>
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<tr>
<td>1900 - Benedict Lust opens first naturopathic school, American School of Naturopathy, in New York City</td>
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<tr>
<td>1901 - Benedict Lust organized the Naturopathic Society of America</td>
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<td>1901 - Knepf Convention held in New York, marks birth of Naturopathy in America</td>
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<tr>
<td>1902 - Benedict Lust purchases the term 'naturopathy', opens Yungborn Sanitarium in New Jersey</td>
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<tr>
<td>1902 - Benedict Lust changes name of publication to &quot;The Naturopath and Herald of Health,&quot; which continues publication, under different names, through 1944</td>
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<tr>
<td>1903 - David M. R. Cubith authors &quot;A Manual of Materia Medica and Pharmacology&quot;</td>
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<tr>
<td>1906 - Lindlahr Sanitarium for Nature Cure and Osteopathy opens in Chicago</td>
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<tr>
<td>1908 - Simon Baruch authors &quot;The Principles and Practices of Hydrotherapy&quot;</td>
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<td>1909 - California becomes first state to pass legislation for naturopathic medicine</td>
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<td>1910</td>
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<tr>
<td>1910 - Lindlahr College of Nature Cure and Osteopathy founded in Chicago, later renamed Lindlahr College of Natural Therapeutics</td>
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<tr>
<td>1910 - Release of Carnegie Foundation Bulletin Number Four, commonly known as &quot;The Flexner Report&quot;</td>
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<td>1912 - John Batsy (d. 1995) - physician model for and &quot;father&quot; of modern day naturopathic medicine. Integrates science, philosophy, patient centered care with physical medicine and wide integration of naturopathic modalities, including nature cure</td>
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<tr>
<td>1913 - Henry Lindlahr authors and publishes &quot;Nature Cure: Philosophy and Practice Based on the Unity of Disease and Cure,&quot; the standard text in the field for decades</td>
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<tr>
<td>1914 - Benedict Lust opens Yungborn Sanitarium in Florida</td>
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<td>1915 - Drugless Physicians Association is formed in Ontario</td>
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<tr>
<td>1915 - Finley Elligwood and John Uri Lloyd publish &quot;American Materia Medica Therapeutics and Pharmacognosy&quot;</td>
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<tr>
<th>1916 - 1926</th>
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<tr>
<td>1916 - Joseph A. Boucher (d. 1987) inspiring teacher and advocate of naturopathic medicine</td>
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<tr>
<td>1917 - 1937 - Holycon years for naturopathic medicine</td>
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<tr>
<td>1917 - Louis Kuhe authors and B. Lust publishes &quot;Neo-Naturopathy: The New Science of Healing or the Doctrine of Unity of Diseases&quot;</td>
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<td>1918 - &quot;First Universal Naturopathic Directory and Buyer's Guide A Yearbook of Drugless Therapy&quot; published</td>
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<td>1919 - Lust leads founding of the American Naturopathic Association (ANA), after formally dissolving the Naturopathic Society of America due to its insolvency</td>
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<td>1919 - Washington State licensed</td>
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<td>1920 - Connecticut State licensed</td>
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<td>1920 - British Columbia provincial association founded</td>
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<td>1920 - Over 20 naturopathic schools exist in the United States</td>
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<td>1921 - Amendment to British Columbia Medical Act allows practice of naturopathy and chiropractic</td>
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<td>1921 - Victor G. Roince authors &quot;Foods and chemicals: the science of correct foods for each of the 19 constitutions of mankind... as discovered by Victor G. Roince being systematically... the auspices of &quot;The Human Nature Club&quot;</td>
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<td>1921 - V.G. Roince authors &quot;Chemical Diagnosis Biochemistry&quot;</td>
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<td>1922</td>
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<tr>
<td>1922 - Arnold Ehret's &quot;Rational Fasting: Regeneration Diet and Natural Cure for All Diseases&quot; translated into English</td>
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<tr>
<td>1922 - J.H. Kellogg, M.D. authors &quot;Auto-intoxication or Intestinal Toxemia&quot;</td>
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<tr>
<td>1922 - Harvey Wickes Felter's &quot;Eclectic Materia Medica&quot; published.</td>
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<tr>
<td>1923 - British Columbia regulated under The Medical Act</td>
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<tr>
<td>1923 - Northwest College of Naturopathy is founded</td>
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<tr>
<td>1924 - Harry M. Hoxsey, ND opened first clinic</td>
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<td>1925 - Washington State licensed, regulated under Drugless Practitioners Act</td>
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<td>1925 - Nature's Path, a monthly lay journal, first published by Benedict Lust, continues until 1953</td>
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<tr>
<td>1926 - John H. Tilden authors &quot;Toxemia Explained: The True Interpretation of the Cause of Disease&quot;</td>
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2007 - 2008

2007 - Paul Mittman ND, DHANP receives "AANP Physician of the Year", William Keppler, PhD given the "AANP President's Award", Gaia Heits receives "Corporation of the Year"

2007 - Southwest Naturopathic Medical Center (SCNM) Lab accredited by COA and registered with CLIA

2007 - Patricia Wolfe is President of Boucher Institute until 2009

2007 - David Schleich PhD is current President of NCNM

2007 - William Keppler is President Emeritus of NCNM

2007 - Heftgott Institute receives first R25 NCCAM research grant

2007 - Vermont Legislature passes law requiring all insurance companies reimburse naturopathic physician services equitably in the same way and to same extent as services of any physician. Led by Lotte Schoenbeck

2007 - Vermont legislature passes law mandating Medicare coverage for ND services, led by Lotte Schoenbeck

2007 - First International Foundations of Naturopathic Medicine Editors Retreat ("Stamania Breakthrough Convergence") held at Stamania Lodge, WA convenes 50 editors, NM agencies, students, authors, experts to develop FMN Textbook and NM theory. NCNM hosts, Friends of FMN sponsor

2007 - The Gathering 2007 is hosted by Bastyr University Nature Cure Club (Eisenstein, Ortiz, et al., organize). Betty Radelet, ND, DC receives "Beacon Award"

2007 - Bill Mitchell ND dies suddenly, naturopathic community sorrow over loss of heart and soul of naturopathic medicine. Bill practiced taught, inspired and advanced NM in it's true form, teaching about the VIs, and philosophically coherent naturopathic practice

2007 - ACCAHC moves toward incorporation, 501 C-3, John Vidales becomes Executive Director, Lisa Goldblatt PhD, Chair

2007 - ACCAHC Board Retreat is hosted by Western States Chiropractic College (WSCC), Portland; AANMC, NPLEX and CNME participate

2008

2008 - Lisa Aeschuler, ND, President of the AANP (2008-2009), Steven Bailey, ND, Speaker of the House of Delegates. Marcia Pengubner, ND, FABNO receives "AANP Physician of the Year", the Naturopathic Medical Student Association (NMSA) receives the "AANP President's Award", NCNCM given the "Corporation of the Year", Jacob Schor, ND, FABNO is given the first "Vis Award" in honor of Bill Mitchell

2008 - Jason Boxtart is current Chair of CAND

2008 - Minnesota passes state licensure law

2008 - Alberta is re-regulated under the Naturopathy Act

2008 - Ontario regulation is revised, regulated under Regulated Health Professions Act (RHPA)

2008 - Nova Scotia receives title protection under Naturopathic Doctors Act

2008 - Boucher (BINM) receives full accreditation from CNME

2008 - CNME recognition is renewed by the Dept of Education

2008 - National University of Health Sciences (NUHS) in Lombard, Illinois receives candidacy status by the CNME.

2008 - Bastyr Center for Natural Health receives LEED certification by the United States Green Building Council for sustainable building materials and practices

2008 - Bastyr Integrative Oncology Research Clinic is established

2008 - SCNM Research builds association with ASU and University of Arizona

2008 - Gerald R Farnsworth receives Honorary Doctor of Laws degree from NCNM

2008 - Alexander Cortina is current President of Boucher Institute

2008 - Wendy Weber becomes first naturopathic doctor to serve as a Program Officer at NIH-NCCAM

2008 - Institute of Medicine (IOM) announces plans to convene a national summit to explore whether integrative health care can improve the nation's health

2008 - The Gathering 2008 is hosted by SCNM Naturopathic Society, Ralph Weiss, ND receives "Beacon Award"

2009

2009 - Timothy Birdsall, ND, FABNO receives "AANP Physician of the Year", Janice Lipsen given the "AANP President’s Award", Integrative Therapeutics, Inc, receives the "AANP Corporation of the Year", Dickson Thom, ND, DDS given the "Vis Award"

2009 - AANP HOD adopts Position Paper: Diabetes, by V Esteves, R Bradley, H Healy

2009 - AANP HOD adopts Position Paper: Opinions and Facts

2009 - AANP produces, launches 7 part series on "What is Naturopathic Medicine?" aired to 5 million viewers in multiple markets, and growing. Significant external PR and public messaging campaign

2009 - Removal of registration component of District of Columbia law, leaving only the ND licensure provisions

2009 - AANP celebrates 100 years, Oregon state law allows complete prescriptive privileges

2009 - Ralph Weiss is awarded the Century Award at NW Naturopathic Physicians Convention

2009 - William E. Keppler receives honorary doctorate from NCNM

2009 - CCNM and Boucher begin collaborative development of the Naturopathic Patient Database (NPDB), a tool to track community health data and enhance clinical education

2009 - Alexander Cortina, current President of Boucher Institute

2009 - Timothy Birdsall, ND appointed to NCCAM Advisory Council

2009 - US Department of Labor Dictionary of Occupational Titles revises Definition of "Naturopathic Medicine" establishes first acknowledgement by DOL of Physician in title; AANP initiative

2009 - AANP Executive Director, Karen Howard elected co-chair for the "Coalition for Patient's Rights"

2009 - Institute of Medicine (IOM) convenes "Summit on Integrative Medicine and the Health of The Public," publishes Report. Papers commissioned include ND co-authors: Herman, Al, Weiber. ACCAHC Chair Goldblatt on Steering Committee

2009 - The Gathering is hosted by NCNM. Gerry R. Farnsworth, DC, ND receives Beacon Award.

2009 - International Journal of Naturopathic Medicine published by David Talman, NDNP, Dougald Seely, Research Director at CCNM is Editor

2010

2010 - Carl Hangee Bauer, ND, LAc is President of the AANP. Helen Healy, ND is Speaker of the House of Delegates

2010 - Oregon Association of Naturopathic Physicians, NCNM win N.D. Inclusion in Oregon Rural Health Services Loan Repayment Program (led by Culbertson, Chinnock, others)

2010 - U.S. Congress passes Health care Reform Bill. The Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act. HIPC leads or co-leads four provisions benefiting ND's and other licensed natural medicine providers:
  - Non-discrimination provision - prevents payers from discriminating against classes of health care providers based on their license (impacts ND's, licensed CAM professions)
  - Licensed CAM professionals included in definition of health care workforce - Workforce Commission
  - Comparative Effectiveness Research Council established
  - Surgeon General's Council on Prevention and Integrative Health Care established

CURRENT AND UPCOMING EVENTS

The Northwest Naturopathic Physicians Convention offers the opportunity for the knowledge of the profession's elders to be passed on to new graduates in Portland, Oregon May 7-9

The American Association of Naturopathic Physicians Convention celebrates the Foundations of Medicine in Portland, Oregon August 11-15

The Canadian Association of Naturopathic Doctors Convention engages the profession in Environmental Medicine: from macroscopic to microscopic; research, assessment and treatment in Calgary June 2011